BILL TOPIC: "Adjustments To School Funding FY 2020-21"

A BILL FOR AN ACT

CONCERNING ADJUSTMENTS TO SCHOOL FUNDING FOR THE 2020-21 BUDGET YEAR, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, MAKING APPROPRIATIONS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov/.)

Joint Budget Committee. The general assembly recognizes that the actual funded pupil count and the actual at-risk pupil count for the 2020-21 budget year are lower than anticipated when the appropriation amount was established during the 2020 legislative session, resulting in a decrease in total program funding for the 2020-21 budget year.

Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute. Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.
In addition, local property tax revenue and specific ownership tax revenue were less than anticipated, resulting in a decrease in the local share of total program funding.

The bill declares the general assembly’s intent to maintain total program funding at the dollar amount of the original appropriation made during the 2020 legislative session, thereby reducing the budget stabilization factor.

The bill appropriates additional funding for the 2020-21 budget year for districts that experienced a percentage decrease in total program funding from that estimated during the 2020 legislative session that was greater than the districts' percentage decrease in funded pupil count from that estimated during the 2020 legislative session. In addition, the bill includes additional funding for districts that have an overall reduction in total program funding that is more than 2% below the districts' estimated total program funding during the 2020 legislative session.

The bill makes an appropriation to increase the state share of total program funding.

Further, the bill makes an appropriation to increase funding to rural schools and rural institute charter schools pursuant to House Bill 20-1427.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

SECTION 1. Legislative declaration. (1) The general assembly finds and declares that:

(a) The actual funded pupil count and the actual at-risk pupil count for the 2020-21 budget year are lower than anticipated when the appropriation was established in the 2020 legislative session for total program funding for the 2020-21 budget year. As a result, total program funding, before application of the budget stabilization factor, is $120,850,246 lower than anticipated when appropriations were established in the 2020 legislative session.

(b) Based on actual local property tax revenue and specific ownership tax revenue available to school districts for the 2020-21 budget year, the local share of total program funding is $40,905,287 lower than anticipated when appropriations were established in the 2020 legislative session.
(c) It is the general assembly's intent to maintain total program funding at the dollar amount of the original appropriation for the 2020-21 budget year.

(2) Therefore, the general assembly finds it necessary to increase the appropriation for the state share of districts' total program funding.

SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-54-104, amend (5)(g)(I)(K) as follows:

22-54-104. District total program - definitions. (5) For purposes of the formulas used in this section:

(g) (I) For the 2010-11 budget year and each budget year thereafter, the general assembly determines that stabilization of the state budget requires a reduction in the amount of the annual appropriation to fund the state's share of total program funding for all districts and the funding for institute charter schools. The department of education shall implement the reduction in total program funding through the application of a budget stabilization factor as provided in this subsection (5)(g)(I).

For the 2010-11 budget year and each budget year thereafter, the department of education and the staff of the legislative council shall determine, based on budget projections, the amount of such reduction to ensure the following:

(K) That, for the 2020-21 budget year, the sum of the total program funding for all districts, including the funding for institute charter schools, after application of the budget stabilization factor, is not less than seven billion two hundred thirty million four hundred forty-eight thousand eight hundred ninety-one dollars ($7,230,448,891) SEVEN BILLION TWO HUNDRED THIRTY-TWO MILLION TWO HUNDRED SEVENTY
THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED EIGHTY-TWO DOLLARS ($7,232,270,482);
except that the department of education and the staff of the legislative
council shall make mid-year revisions to replace projections with actual
figures, including but not limited to actual pupil enrollment, assessed
valuations, and specific ownership tax revenue from the prior year, to
determine any necessary changes in the amount of the reduction to
maintain a total program funding amount for the applicable budget year
that is consistent with this subsection (5)(g)(I)(K). For the 2021-22
budget year, the difference between calculated statewide total program
funding and actual statewide total program funding must not exceed the
difference between calculated statewide total program funding and actual
statewide total program funding for the 2020-21 budget year.

SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-54-143 as
follows:

22-54-143. Additional funding - 2020-21 budget year -
definitions - repeal. (1) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT
OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

(a) "ESTIMATED FUNDED PUPIL COUNT" MEANS THE FUNDED PUPIL
COUNT CALCULATED FOR A DISTRICT DURING THE 2020 LEGISLATIVE
SESSION FOR THE 2020-21 BUDGET YEAR.

(b) "ESTIMATED TOTAL PROGRAM FUNDING" MEANS THE TOTAL
PROGRAM FUNDING CALCULATED FOR A DISTRICT DURING THE 2020
LEGISLATIVE SESSION FOR THE 2020-21 BUDGET YEAR.

(2) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHALL APPROPRIATE TO THE
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION ADDITIONAL FUNDING FOR THE 2020-21
BUDGET YEAR FOR DISTRIBUTION TO DISTRICTS AS PROVIDED IN
SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION.
(3) After adjusting total program funding for the 2020-21 budget year pursuant to Section 22-54-104 (5)(g)(I)(K), as amended by Senate Bill 21-____, enacted in 2021, the Department of Education shall allocate and distribute an amount of money as necessary to each district to ensure that:

(a) A district's total program funding for the 2020-21 budget year does not decrease below the district's estimated total program funding by a percentage that is greater than the percentage decrease in the district's actual funded pupil count below the district's estimated funded pupil count; and

(b) A district's total program funding for the 2020-21 budget year does not decrease below the district's estimated total program funding by more than two percent.

(4) If a district's state share of total program funding pursuant to Section 22-54-106, before application of the budget stabilization factor pursuant to Section 22-54-104 (5)(g), was estimated during the 2020 legislative session to be less than one-half of one percent of the district's total program funding for the 2020-21 budget year, the Department of Education, in determining the district's total program funding for the 2020-21 budget year for purposes of subsection (3) of this section, shall include the balance, as of the effective date of Senate Bill 21-____, of the district's total program reserve fund established pursuant to Section 22-45-103 (1)(k).

(5) Each district that authorizes a charter school shall distribute to the district charter school one hundred percent of the per pupil amount that is attributable to the district.
1 CHARTER SCHOOL FROM THE DISTRIBUTION RECEIVED PURSUANT TO THIS
2 SECTION.
3 (6) THIS SECTION IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2022.
4 SECTION 4. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
5 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
6 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.