		FY 2018-19	FY 2017-18	FY 2016 - 17	FY 2015-16
Student Count (me	embership)	Available Jan 2019	910,280	905,019	899,112
Budget Stabilization Negative Fact	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	-\$672.4M (BSF projected)	-\$828.3M (BSF)	-\$828.3M (NF)	-\$830.7M (NF)
Per Pupil BSF (state	te average)	TBD	-\$958	-\$964	-\$974
Negative Fact Per Pupil BSF (state Board of Education Properties of Education	* *	Interim Cmtes: School Finance (HB17-1340); Gallagher; School Safety/Youth Crisis; School Start Time. January 2019 - May 2019 Legislative Session.	2017 SF Interim Cmte (HB17- 1340). HB18-1379: Buydown BS Factor \$150M, \$30M Rural assistance, +1K ECARE slots. SBE: 2021 graduation class proof of competency (HB12- 1240).	SB17-267: \$30M to Rural schools. SB17-296 SFA: rename Neg Factor to Budget Stabilization Factor. HB17-1340: School Finance Interim Cmte 2017 & 2018 Interims. HB17-1375: Districts share MLO w/charters 2019-20. HB17-1003 CDHE/CDE teacher shortage study, report 12/17.	HB16-1354: New MLO for cash funding school technology, capital construction, facility needs; outside current 25% cap (30% rural districts).
Governo	or	The State of Education (CO ELC renamed)	ELC renamed: Colorado Education Leadership Council	Education Leadership Council (ELC) redesigned (B 2011-001)	
Federal Po	olicy	ESSA	ESSA	ESSA	ESSA
Statewide El	ection	Proposed Amendment 73: Raise \$1.6B/yr - deposit in Quality Public Education Fund.		Amendment 71 pass: Requirements for Constitutional Amendments, set number of signatures in senate districts statewide, pass w/ 55% of votes cast	
Colorado Ju (U.S. Supreme / Disi italics)	trict Court in	Denver Court: CASE/CASB/Districts - challenge transportation section of HB18- 1306	CO SC dismisses Taxpayers for Douglas Cnty Schl Dist, DCSD rescinded voucher program. U.S. District Court ruling Endrew F. v Douglas Cnty - District must reimburse plaintiff.	TABOR lawsuit ruling: plaintiffs lack standing, appeal is possible. U.S. Supreme Court Ruling: Endrew F. v Douglas County, ruling in favor of plaintiff.	Douglas Cnty Schl Dist v Taxpayers for Public Education
		FY 2018-19	FY 2017-18	FY 2016 - 17	FY 2015-16

		FY 2014-15	FY 2013-14	FY 2012-13	FY 2011-12
Colorado Legislative Policy - State Board Education	Student Count (membership)	889,006	876,999	863,561	854,265
	Budget Stabilization Factor (BSF)/ Negative Factor (NF)	-\$880.1M (NF)	-\$1.004B (NF)	-\$1.001B (NF)	-\$774M (NF)
	Per Pupil BSF (state average)	-\$1,042	-\$1,209	-\$1,237	-\$958
	Legislative Policy / State Board of Education (SBE)	Reduced Negative Factor & \$5M At-Risk (free lunch), \$10M rural schools < 1,000 students. SB15- 213 Claire Davis School Safety Act.	HB14-1298: \$110M reduce Negative Factor & add \$17M for 5,000 PreK slots. Charters \$18M for facilities, BEST capped \$40M for Lease/Purchase, \$3M CDE transparency website, \$2M BOCES. \$18M READ Act. HB14-1298: \$27M for ELL. COLA Adjustment.	SB12-260: PreK +3,200 slots. Charter school facilities: \$1M. \$200K from SEF to Great Teachers/Leaders, SPED +\$20M Tier B. SB13-213; Not implemented, A66 failed at statewide ballot. SBE: High school class 2021 graduation proof of competency (HB12-1240).	HB12-1240: SBE Graduation Requirements, CDE Cost Study PWR diploma endorsements. HB12-1345: READ Act \$5.4M SB12-172: SBE join PARCC, SBE adopt Common Core standards. CAP4K Costing Out final report.
	Governor	ELC	ELC	ELC	ELC
	Federal Policy	NCLB	NCLB	NCLB	Receive ESEA Waiver
	Statewide Election		Marijuana/Cannabis: Excise tax revenue up to \$40M for BEST Capital Construction Program, no \$ to General Fund.	Amendment 66 failed: funding for SB13-213.	
	Colorado Judicial (U.S. Supreme / District Court in italics)	Supreme Court Rulings 1) Dwyer v CO-Amendment 23: Legislature can reduce funding via Negative Factor. 2)Taxpayers for Public Education v Douglas Cnty Schl Dist- per CO constitution: school district can't		Supreme Court Ruling: Current school finance system is constitutional. Taxpayers for Public Ed. V Douglas Cnty School District filed.	8/11: District Court: Lobato trial begins. 12/11 Ruling: Colorado school finance system "irrational and inadequate, unconscionable." 2012: State appeals Lobato decision to Supreme Court.
		aid religious school. FY 2014-15	FY 2013-14	FY 2012-13	FY 2011-12

		FY 2010-11	FY 2009-10	FY 2008 - 09	FY 2007-08
	Student Count (membership)	843,316	832,368	818,413	802,636
tion	Budget Stabilization Factor (BSF)/ Negative Factor (NF)	-\$381M (State Budget Stabilization Factor) SBSF: \$-597M + Fed ARRA & Job Funds: \$216M = \$-381M	\$130M	-\$5.8M Mid-year cut	
d Educa:	Per Pupil BSF (state average)				
ιγ - State Boar				Concurrent enrollment,	
Colorado Legislative Policy - State Board Education	Legislative Policy / State Board of Education (SBE)	Negative factor added to school finance formula - mechanism to reduce funding	SB10-191: Educator Effectiveness. New CO Accreditation program takes effect.	Standards Review. CAP4K Costing Out work begins. Long-term Fiscal Stability Commission. School Finance Interim Committee.	CAP4K, BEST, Increase towards full day kindergarten, Counselor Corp, declining enrollment, P-20 continues.
Colc					
	Governor	Education Leadership Council Created (B-2011-001)			P-20 Council
			Fed Edu jobs - one-time money		
	Federal Policy	ARRA Stimulus revenue ends. Race to the Top: phase 3 \$17.9M over 4 years.	nds. must be spent June 30, 2011. Received EAGLE-Net Grant \$101M for statewide district	NCLB	ARRA Stimulus Revenue
		CO applies for ESEA waiver.			
	Statewide Election	Amendment 23: 1% increase sunsets. Ref C revenue timeout sunsets. Prop 103 fails (\$563M temporary increase for			Amendment 59 failed (divert TABOR refunds to K-12)
		education).			
	Colorado Judicial (U.S. Supreme / District Court in italics)	TABOR lawsuit (Kerr et al v. Hickenlooper) filed		Mesa County v CO	Supreme Court Lobato: "thorough & uniform"
		FY 2010-11	FY 2008 - 09	FY 2008 - 09	FY 2007-08

		FY 2006-07	2006-2000	1999 - 1990	1989 - 1982
	Student Count (membership)	794,026	2006: 794,026 2000: 724,508	1999: 708,109 1990: 574,213	1982: 545,209 1989: 562,755
Colorado Legislative Policy - State Board Education	Budget Stabilization Factor (BSF)/ Negative Factor (NF)		FY 01-02: -\$1.4M Mid-year cut	1992-3 Mid-year cut	1983-1987: 5 Mid-year cuts
	Per Pupil BSF (state average)				
	Legislative Policy / State Board of Education (SBE)	Mill Levy Stabilization, P-20, CDHE Requirements revised		1994: School Finance Act: Goals: 50% state/50% local, mill levy 40 for every district, adjustments for school district, characteristics for addressing economies of scale. School Reform 1990's: New Content Standards, CSAP, Safe Schools Act, District Accreditation, Online Education, Basic Literacy Act, School Accountability Reports, Student Identification / Data Warehouse.	1988: School Finance Act - to adjust for district characteristics addressing property wealth variance.
	Governor	P-20 Education Coordinating Council created (B-003-07)			
	Federal Policy		2002: No Child Left Behind, highly qualified teachers, accreditation changes, student testing used for academic growth, school & district performance criteria.		
	Statewide Election		2000: Amendment 23 increase base by growth + inflation (1% increase sunsets 2011). 2006: Ref C passes	1992: TABOR passes. Initiative 6 fails (1% sales tax increase to fund schools, set standards & assessments.	1982: Gallagher Amendment passes.
	Colorado Judicial (U.S. Supreme / District Court in italics)		Giardino Facility Settlement		Lujan Equity suit filed
		FY 2006-07	2006-2000	1999 - 1990	1989 - 1982
		11 2000-07	2000-2000	1555 - 1550	1303 - 1302